



Allowed Tables and Charts: (None)

Read carefully the given data and solve all questions. (Total Marks: 120)

Question (1)

[30 marks]

For the structure shown in Figure (1), use Consistent Deformation method to calculate unknown reactions and draw the final BMD for the given loads and temperature changes. Take $\alpha=10^{-5}/^{\circ}\text{C}$, $E=2 \times 10^6 \text{t/m}^2$. (Please define the terms δ)

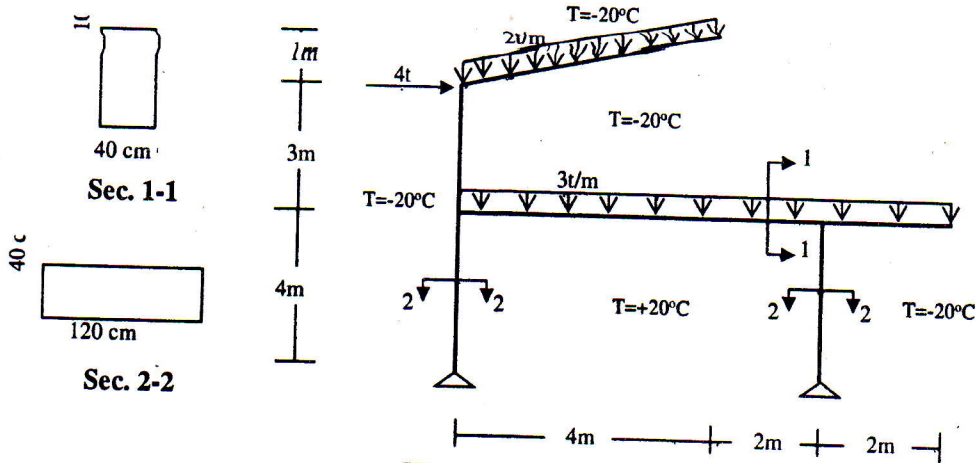


Figure (1)

Question (2)

[30 marks]

- Explain the difference between static and kinematic degree of indeterminacy. (Illustrate with an example).
- Use Slope Deflection method to solve the structure shown in Figure (2), and then draw the BMD. ($EI = \text{Const.}$)

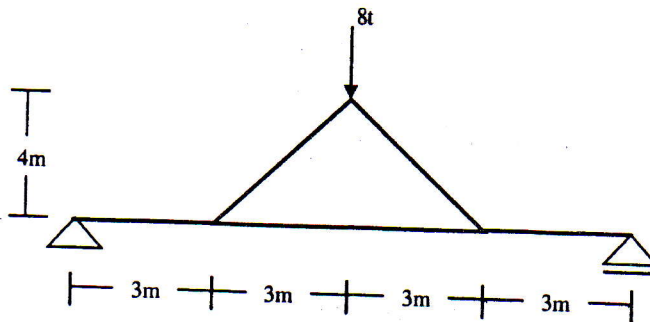


Figure (2)

Question (3)

[30 marks]

Analyze the frame shown in **Figure (3)** by **Moment Distribution** method, Draw the BMD and find the free body diagram.

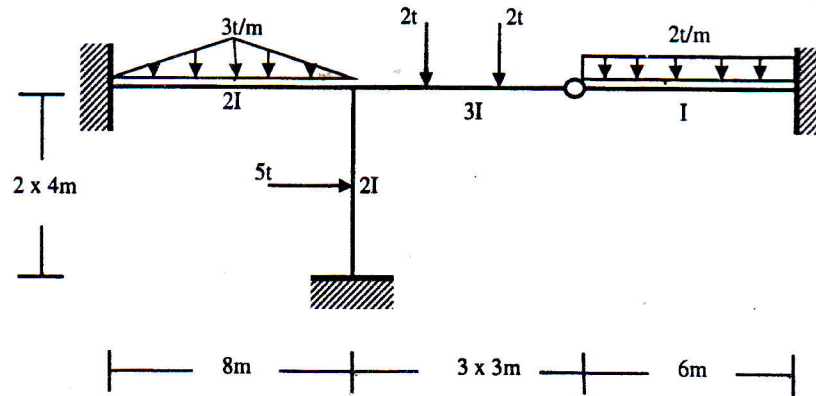


Figure (3)

Question (4)

[30 marks]

- From its local stiffness matrix, drive the global stiffness matrix for the bar element. What are the three characteristics of stiffness matrix?
- For the truss shown in **Figure (4)**, Use **Direct Stiffness** method to determine all joint displacements, reactions and bar forces. Assume axial rigidity EA to be constant for all members.

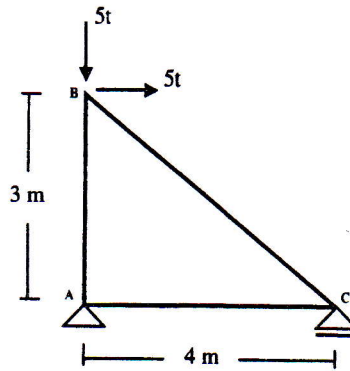
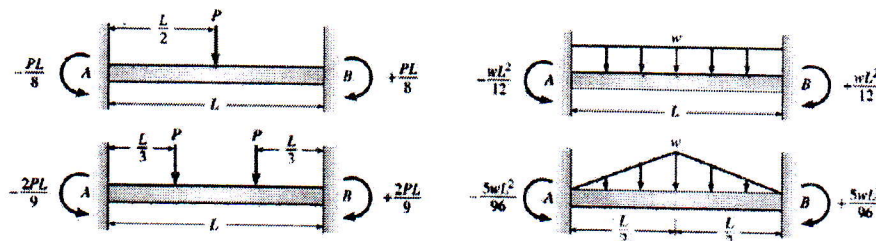
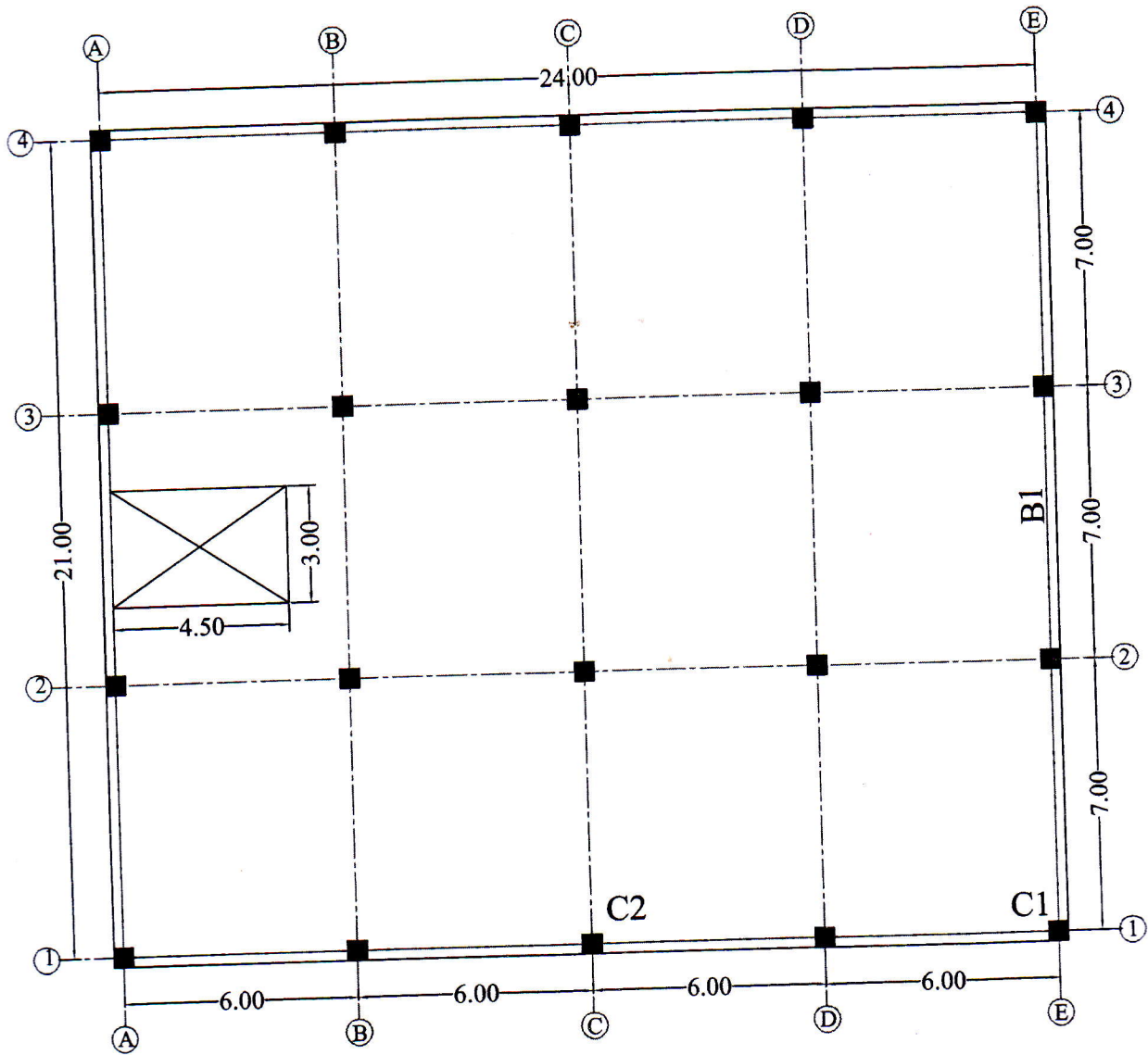
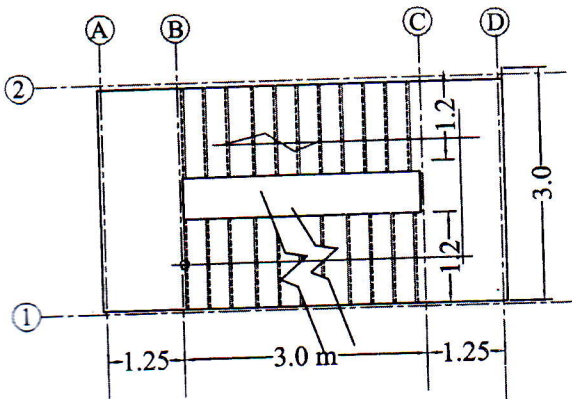


Figure (4)

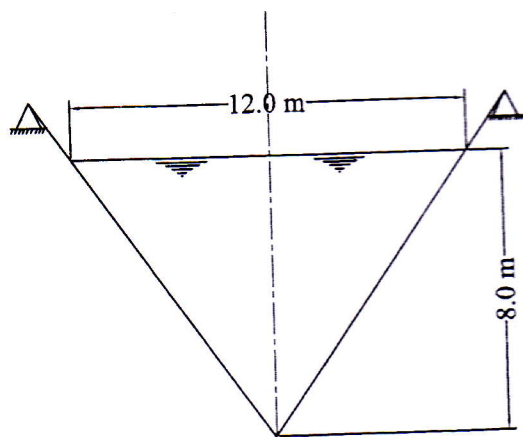




Problem (2)



Problem (3)



Problem (4)

Problem (6)

