Menoufiya University Faculty of Engineering Shebin El-Kom Power Mechanical Eng. Department Second Semester Examination 2014-2015



Subject: Math. (2)

Time Allowed: 3 hours Total Marks: 100 marks Date of Exam: 7 /6/2015

Code: BES 112

Solve the Following Questions

(Question Number-1):(30 Marks)

(A) Find the general solution of the differential equations:

$$i) \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{2x \sinh \frac{y}{x} + 3y \cosh \frac{y}{x}}{3x \cosh \frac{y}{x}}$$

$$ii) \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{y}{2y \ln y + y - x}$$

$$iii) \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{2x+y-1}{4x+2y+5}$$

$$iv) \frac{dy}{dx} + y \sec x = \cos^2 x$$

(B) Find the solution of the initial value problem

$$\frac{d^2x}{dt^2} + \frac{dx}{dt} = 1, \quad x = 0, \quad \frac{dx}{dt} = 0 \quad \text{when } t = 0$$

- (C) Find the orthogonal trajectories of the family of the curves  $y^2 = cx^3$ .
- (D) Find the solution of the following differential equations:

$$x^2(\frac{d^2y}{dx^2}) - 4x(\frac{dy}{dx}) + 6y = x$$

(E) Solve the following system of ordinary differential equations:

$$\frac{dx}{dt} = 3x - 2y$$
 and  $\frac{dy}{dt} = 2x - y$ 

(Question Number-2):(20 Marks)

- (A) Find the moment of inertia about x-axis of the area bounded by  $y = 2\sqrt{x}$ , x + y = 3 and y = 0.
- (B) Find the volume of the pyramid bounded by x = 0, y = 0, z = 0, and  $\frac{x}{a} + \frac{y}{b} + \frac{z}{c} = 1$ .

(Question Number-3):(25 Marks)

(A) Find Laplace transform of the following functions:

i) 
$$f(t) = t^2 e^{2t} \int_0^t \frac{1-\cos t}{t} dt$$

ii) The periodic function f(t) = 3t, 0 < t < 1

(B) Find inverse Laplace transform of the following functions:

i) 
$$F(s) = \frac{2 - 6e^{-3s}}{S^2 - 9}$$

$$ii) F(s) = \tan^{-1}(s+1)$$

i) 
$$F(s) = \frac{2-6e^{-3s}}{S^2-9}$$
 ii)  $F(s) = \tan^{-1}(s+1)$  iii)  $F(s) = \frac{1}{s^2(s+1)^2}$ 

(C) Solve the differential equation  $y'' - 3y' + 2y = 6e^{-t}$  using Laplace transform method with the itial conditions y(0) = 0, y'(0) = 1.

(Question Number-4): (25 Marks)

(A) Test the convergence of the following series:

i) 
$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n-1)(2n+1)}$$
 ii)  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}$  iii)  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^{n-1}}{n(\ln n)^2}$  iv)  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} ne^{n^2}$ 

$$ii) \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}$$

$$\mathbf{iii}) \sum \frac{(-1)^{n-1}}{n \left(\ln n\right)^2}$$

$$\mathbf{iv})\sum_{n=1}^{\infty}ne^{n^2}$$

- (B) Find the interval of convergence of the series:  $S_n = 1 + x + \frac{x^2}{2!} + \frac{x^3}{3!} + \frac{x^4}{4!} + \dots$
- (C) Find the Fourier series of the function:  $f(x) = \begin{cases} x & 0 < x < \pi \\ 2 & -\pi < x < 0 \end{cases}$ , Then, show that

 $\frac{\pi^2}{9} = \frac{1}{1^2} + \frac{1}{3^2} + \frac{1}{5^2} + \dots$ 

(D) Find the Fourier coefficients of the function f(x) if it is even then, write its Fourier expansion.

With our best wishes

Dr. Osama N. Saleh

Dr. Mohammed A. El-Shorbagy

Dr Adel M. El-Refaev

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Question Number	Q1(A) - Q2(A)- Q3(A)	Q3(C)	Q4(A,B)	Q4(D)	Q4(C)	Q1(C,D) -Q2(B)	Q1(E)- Q3(B)	Q1(B)- Q2(B)
Skills	a-1-2	a-1-4	a-5-1	a-5-2	a-5-3	b-3-1	b-3-3	c-1-1
	Knowledge & Understanding Skills					Intellectual Skills		Professional Skills