

D. It is easier to cannulate

68- The TRUE statement concerning thermoregulation in neonates is which of the following?

- A. A significant proportion of their heat loss can be accounted for by their small surface area– to-weight ratio
- B. They compensate for hypothermia by shivering
- C. The principal method of heat production is metabolism of brown fat
- D. *Heat loss through conduction can be reduced by humidification of inspired gases*

69- A 5-year-old child undergoing strabismus surgery under general anesthesia suddenly develops sinus bradycardia and intermittent ventricular escape beats but is hemodynamically stable. Which initial therapy is appropriate for treating this arrhythmia?

- A. Tell the surgeon to stop pulling on the eye muscle
- B. Tell the surgeon to do a retrobulbar block
- C. Decrease the depth of the volatile anesthetic
- D. Administer atropine

70- A 16-year-old girl with neurofibromatosis is anesthetized for resection of an acoustic neuroma. Each of the following may potentially complicate the anesthetic management of this patient EXCEPT

- A. Presence of a pheochromocytoma
- B. Upper airway obstruction from a laryngeal neurofibroma
- C. Intracranial hypertension
- D. Increased risk for MH

71- With which of the following congenital anomalies is right-to-left intracardiac shunting of blood from pulmonary hypertension MOST likely and difficult to treat?

- A. Tracheoesophageal fistula (TEF)
- B. Gastroschisis
- C. Omphalocele
- D. Congenital diaphragmatic hernia (CDH)

72- Which of the following is NOT CONSISTENT with an infant who suffers from severe dehydration?

- A. 15% weight loss
- B. Normal respirations
- C. Urine output < 0.5 mL/kg/hr
- D. Tachycardia

73- Postoperative bleeding following tonsillectomy occurs most commonly

- A. By the first 6 hours
- B. 6 to 24 hours after surgery
- C. On the third postoperative day
- D. On the seventh postoperative day

74- A 9-year-old undergoing sinus surgery is treated with an unmeasured amount of 0.5% phenylephrine by the surgeon, and the patient develops a blood pressure of 250/150. The most appropriate treatment for this would be