## Menofia University

Faculty of Engineering, Shebin El-Kom
Civil Engineering Department
Second Semester Exam, 2013-2014
Date of Exam: 21 / 6/2014


Subject: Gcodesy
Code: CVE323
Year : Third civil
Time Allowed : Three hours
Total Marks : 70 marks

## Answer the following questions

Question (1)
$A, B$ and $C$ are three triangulation stations, the table gives all required data $(\mathrm{R}=6370 \mathrm{~km})$ :

| Line | Bearing |  | Length (km) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| AB | $127^{\circ}$ | $54^{\circ}$ | $00^{\circ}$ |  |
| AC | $231^{\circ}$ | $09^{\circ}$ | $54^{\circ}$ | 7 |

If a point A is located on Greenwich line and the longitude of a point B is $60^{\circ} \mathrm{E}$. Determine:
a) The geodetic coordinates of points $\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{B}$ and C .
b) Bearings of line BC and CB .

## Question (2)

(10 Marks)
Three triangulation stations $\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{B}$ and C form a triangle ABC ; two obstructions D and E . The elevations of the triangulation stations are as the following: $A=240 \mathrm{~m}, \mathrm{~B}=630 \mathrm{~m}$ and $\mathrm{C}=$ 810 m . The elevations of the two obstructions D and E are 226 m and 410 m respectively. Find the optimum tower, which can be used to observe the other triangulation stations (the line of sight must be clear from the ground by at least 4 m ), the following table gives all required data ( $\mathrm{R}=6370 \mathrm{~km}$ and $\mathrm{k}=0.07$ ):

| Point | Latitude |  |  | Longitude |  |  |
| :---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| A | 32 | 22 | 20 | N | 42 | 34 |
| 10 | W |  |  |  |  |  |
| B | 32 | 22 | 20 | N | 43 | 34 |
| 10 | W |  |  |  |  |  |
| C | 33 | 22 | 05 N | 42 | 34 | 10 W |
| D | 32 | 22 | 20 N | 42 | 52 | 05 W |
| E | 33 | 00 | 05 N | 42 | 34 | 10 W |

## Question (3)

( 15 Marks)
In a centered polygon ABCDE with central station O which can not be occupied, the observed angles are as follows :

| Angle | Observed value |  |  | Angle | Observed value |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{ABO}\left(\mathrm{O}_{1}\right)$ | $54^{\circ}$ | $28^{\circ}$ | $54^{\circ}$ | $\mathrm{OBC}\left(\mathrm{O}_{2}\right)$ | $38^{\circ}$ | $10^{\circ}$ | $00^{\circ}$ |
| $\mathrm{BCO}\left(\mathrm{O}_{3}\right)$ | $44^{\circ}$ | $29^{\circ}$ | $00^{\circ}$ | $\mathrm{OCD}\left(\mathrm{O}_{4}\right)$ | $64^{\circ}$ | $25^{\circ}$ | $40^{\circ}$ |
| $\mathrm{CDO}\left(\mathrm{O}_{5}\right)$ | $42^{\circ}$ | $06^{\circ}$ | $12^{\circ}$ | $\mathrm{ODE}\left(\mathrm{O}_{6}\right)$ | $58^{\circ}$ | $26^{\circ}$ | $52^{\circ}$ |
| $\mathrm{DEO}\left(\mathrm{O}_{7}\right)$ | $74^{\circ}$ | $45^{\circ}$ | $20^{\circ}$ | $\mathrm{OEA}\left(\mathrm{O}_{8}\right)$ | $47^{\circ}$ | $17^{\circ}$ | $58^{\circ}$ |
| $\mathrm{EAO}\left(\mathrm{O}_{9}\right)$ | $55^{\circ}$ | $24^{\circ}$ | $20^{\circ}$ | $\mathrm{OAB}\left(\mathrm{O}_{10}\right)$ | $60^{\circ}$ | $25^{\circ}$ | $04^{\circ}$ |

Using the tabulated data, find the corrected angles by the equal shift method.

In the opposite sketch ABCDEFGHK :
a) Find the number of conditions using two different methods.
b) Write all condition equations.
c) If station $C$ is not occupied, find the number of conditions using any method.

(15 درجة)
السؤال الخامسي

| طول المسار (ك) | الالتُوتصتريحي $(1)$ | فرَّ المنراءت القّامة من <br> (P) | الميزانية |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4.2 | 1.90 | 4.4251 | 1 |
| 6.5 | 4.25 | 1.1828 | 2 |
| 3.1 | 1.75 | 1.7263 | 3 |
| 4.7 | 1.95 | 3.2331 | 4 |
| 5.2 | 2.04 | 1.5080 | 5 |



الثبكل يبين شبكة ميزانبة دقَقة والجدول يوضح تفاصيلها. استخدم طريقة معادلات الرصد لحساب الققم الأكثر احتماللا للمناسيب، علما بأن منسوب A (127.8976).
(10 درجات)
الجرئ ميزال السانيّلِّيقة بين عدة روبير ات. الجدول يوضح فرق الارتفاع الجهجي بين الروبيرات المختلفة وكذللك قيم الجاذبية
 فوجد 0.1447 م وحسب التصحيح الأرثومتري لهغاً الخط فكان 3.75 مه، احسب خطا القنل للحملقة ACBD.

| (سم الجاذْيّة") | الروبير | $\begin{gathered} \Delta C \\ \left({ }^{2} \Delta^{2}{ }^{2}\right) \end{gathered}$ | خط المبز انبّة |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | ज1 | - |
| 980.21075 | A | 10.47 | C | A |
| 979.99906 | B | 4.68 | D | B |
| 980.00124 | C | 13.82 | C | B |
| 980.16853 | D | 9-5 | 2 |  |

## مع التمنـبات بالتوفئية

| Question Number | Q1 | Q3 | Q4 | Q5 | Q6 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q5 | Q6 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q5 | Q6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Skills | 1-a | I-a, | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{l}-\mathrm{a}, \\ & \mathrm{I}-\mathrm{b} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1-a, \\ & 1-b \end{aligned}$ | I-a | $\begin{aligned} & \\|-a, \\ & \text { II-b } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \\|-a, \\ & \text { II-b } \end{aligned}$ | II-b | II-b | II-b | $\begin{aligned} & \text { III- } \\ & a, \end{aligned}$ $111-\mathrm{b}$ | III-a | III-a | $111-\mathrm{a}$ | III-a |
|  | Knowledge \& Understanding Skills |  |  |  |  | Intellectual Skills |  |  |  |  | Protessional Skills |  |  |  |  |

