



Answer all the following questions

استعن بالرسم الدقيق كلما امكن ذلك

QUESTION NO. 1 (18 Marks)

- A) In a table with accurate free hand sketches, state the sheet metal-forming processes involved in manufacturing a two-piece aluminum beverage can. (7 marks)
- B) Describe the shearing mechanism in sheet metal forming processes (4 marks)
- C) Explain clearly with neat sketch the following defects occurring in sand casting process: Misrun - Cold Shot- Shrinkage Cavity- Sand blow- Pin Holes- penetration- Mold shift (7 marks)

QUESTION NO. 2 (18 Marks)

- A) Write short notes with neat sketches on the following forging processes: Coining, Heading and Tube Swaging (6 marks)
- B) Describe clearly with neat sketches electric arc furnaces used in casting processes stating their advantages (6 marks)
- C) Explain briefly with neat sketches the major features of the mold in sand casting process. (6 marks)

QUESTION NO. 3 (18 Marks)

- A) Describe briefly the following casting processes (with neat sketches) showing some of their products Investment casting process-vacuum casting process- hot chamber die casting process (9 Marks)
- C) What is the main difference between powder metallurgy and other metal forming processes? Describe the flow chart showing the steps involved in making powder metallurgy parts. (5 marks)
- D) State briefly the main advantages and limitations of powder metallurgy. (4 marks)

QUESTION NO.4 (18 Marks)

- A) In Factories of rolling, why the forming process starts hot then cold (discuss in-detail). (5 marks)
- B) Derive the required condition to complete the flat rolling process, or roll bite condition. (5 marks)
- C) An aluminum alloy strip 200 mm wide and 25 mm thickness is hot rolled to a thickness of 20 mm. The roll radius equals 200 mm and rotates with 50 pm. Calculate the roll force, torque and power required. The coefficient of friction is 0.3. Take $C=172$ MPa and $m = 0.1$. (8 marks)

QUESTION NO. 5 (18 Marks)

- A) Describe with neat sketch the main types of extrusion processes. (5 marks)
- B) Explain the defects which happen during extrusion process. Name the die material used for hot and cold extrusions. (5 marks)
- C) A round billet of diameter 125 mm and length 150 mm made of lead is extruded to a diameter of 50 mm. Calculate the required extrusion force and power. The extrusion process is performed at speed of 50 mm/sec. Take $K= 25$ MPa and $n=0.01$. (8 marks)

***** GOOD LUCK*****

	Q1	Q2	Q3		Q4	Q5
	a1-1	a3-1	a19-1		c7-1	c15-1
	Knowledge & Understanding Skills				Professional Skills	